

# Supporting the Cyber Analytic Process using Visual History on Large Displays

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# Overview

- Cyber Analytic Process
  - Benefits provide by large displays
- Visual History Design and Prototype
- Lessons Learned, Future Work

# Large, High-Resolution Displays

- Personal Workspace
- Single Workstation
- Familiar OS, tools, ...
- Provides additional size, resolution to support analysts



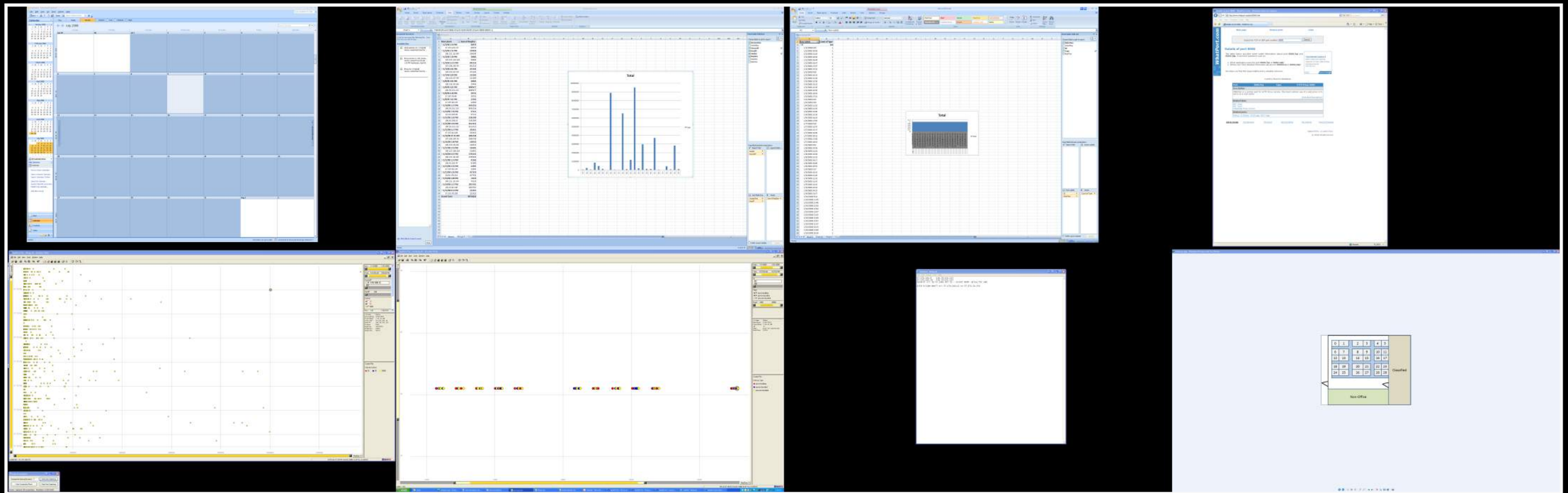
# Cyber Analytic Process

- Interviewed 8 professional cyber analysts
- Observed 4 analysts analyze the 2009 VAST Challenge Dataset
- Simulated Network Flows and Employee Building Access logs



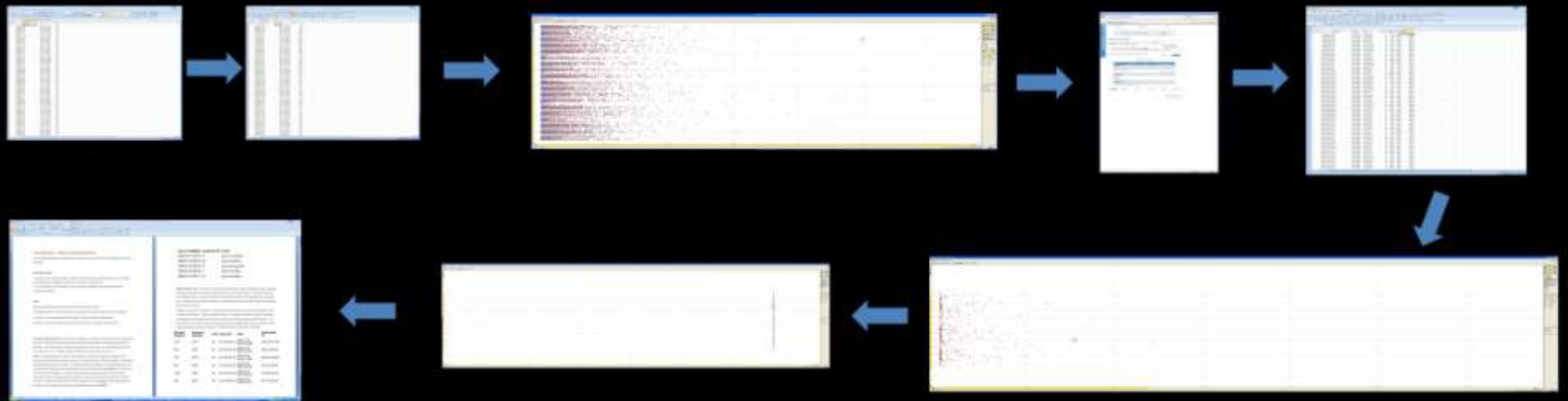
# Cyber Analytic Process

- Multiple data sources
- Multiple tools/windows
- Extensive Excel usage



# Cyber Analytic Process

- Versioning of files based on hypotheses
  - E.g., v1.1, v1.2, v2.1, ...
  - Reasons: save the data, save the view
- Difficult to re-create process to support findings at time of creating report





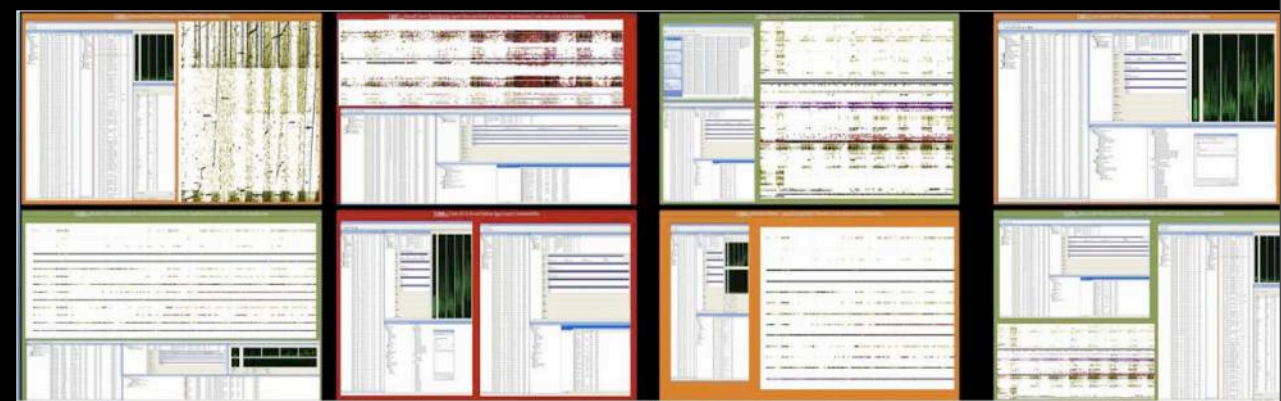
# Challenge

- How to design workspaces to support the complex cyber analytic process?

## More Resolution and Size



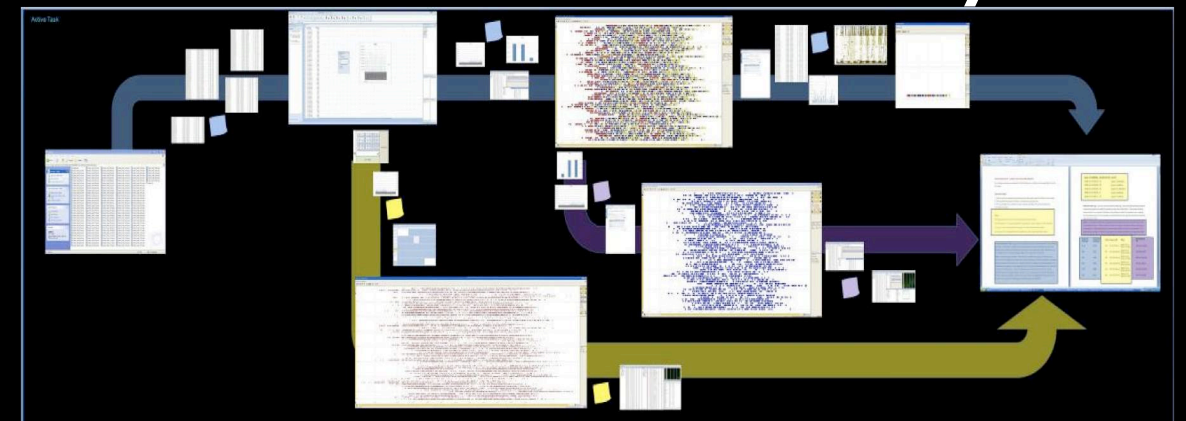
## De-Aggregation of Data



## Case Management



## Process History

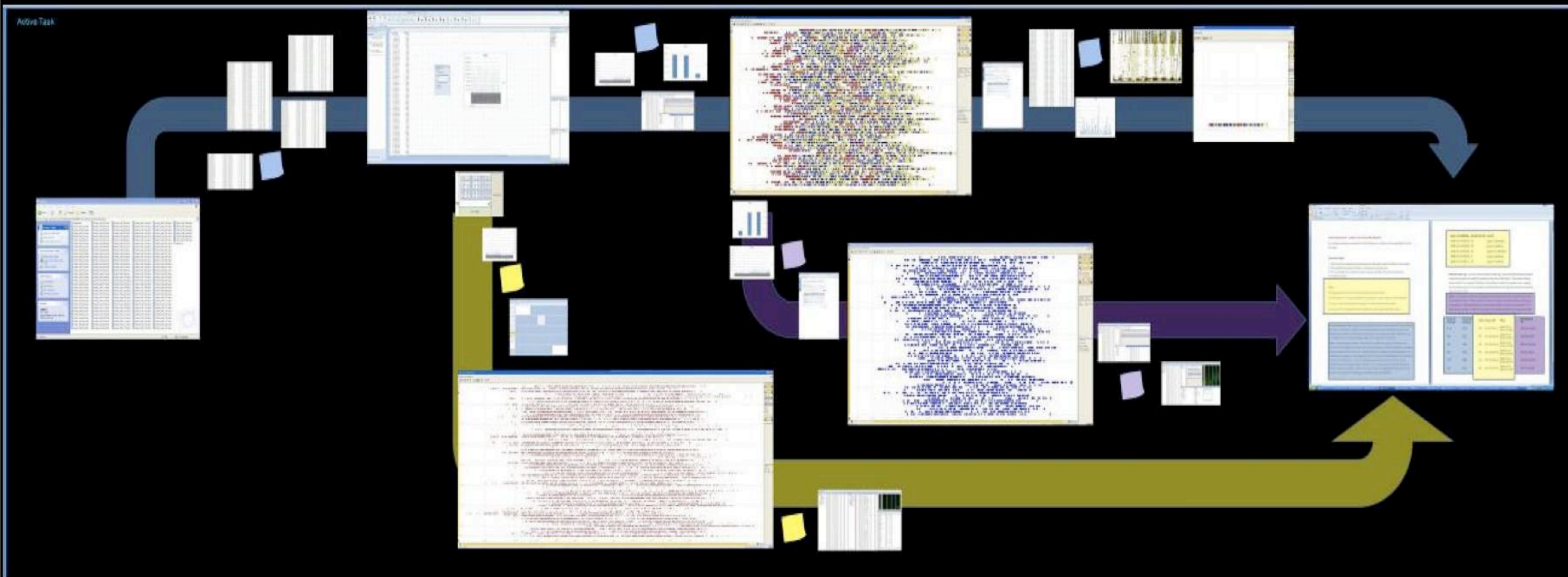


# Visual History: Design

Branching

Multiple  
Windows, File  
Versions

Process  
Traceability

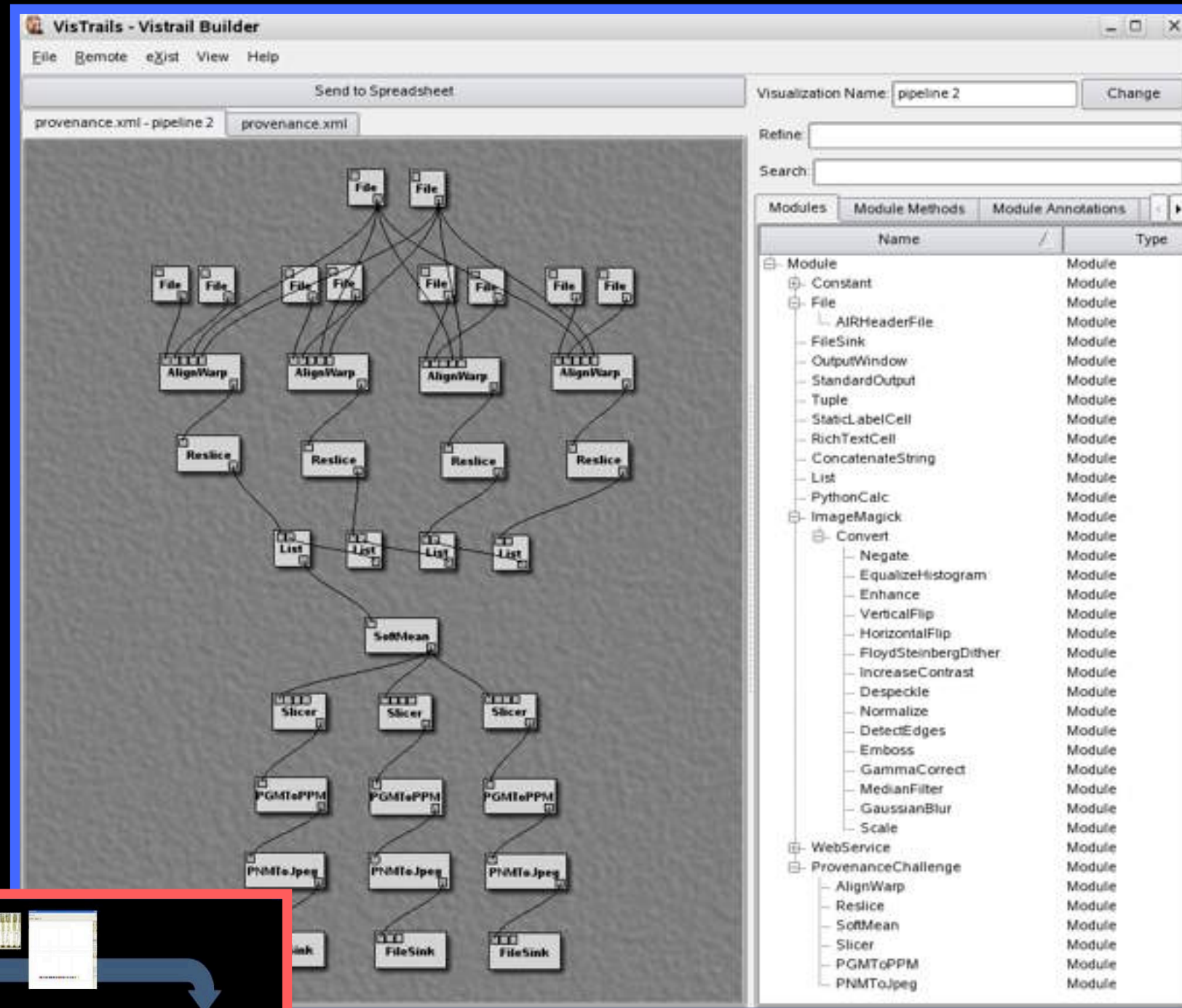




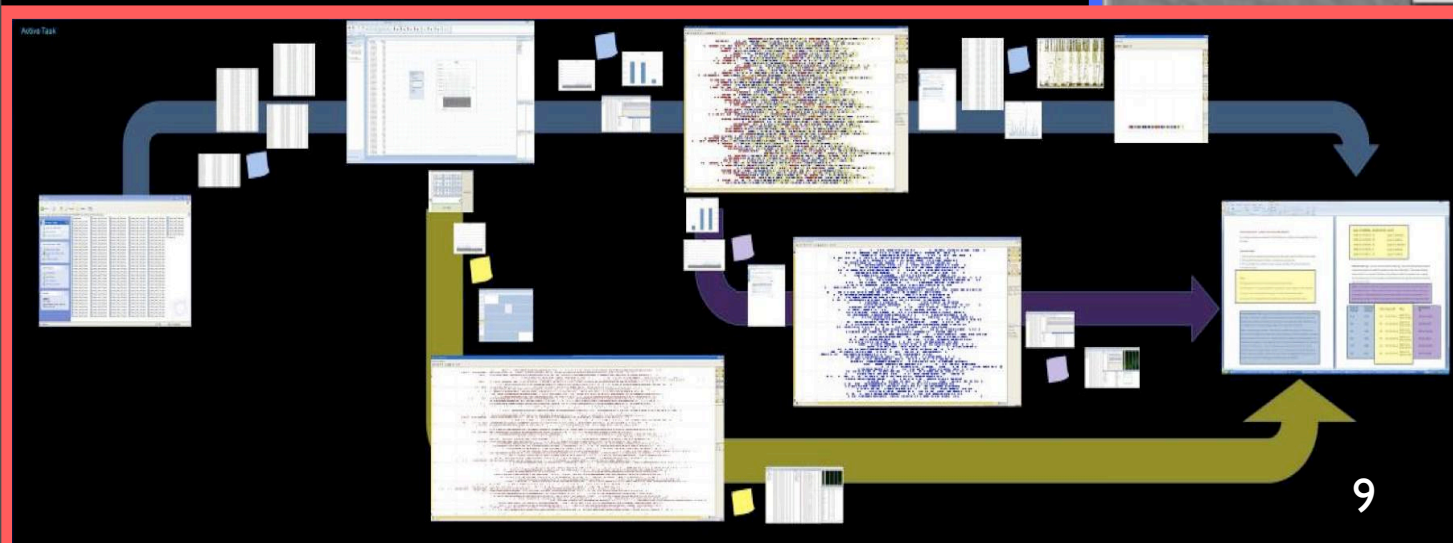
# Visual History: Design

Visualization of  
workflow

Process integrated  
in workspace



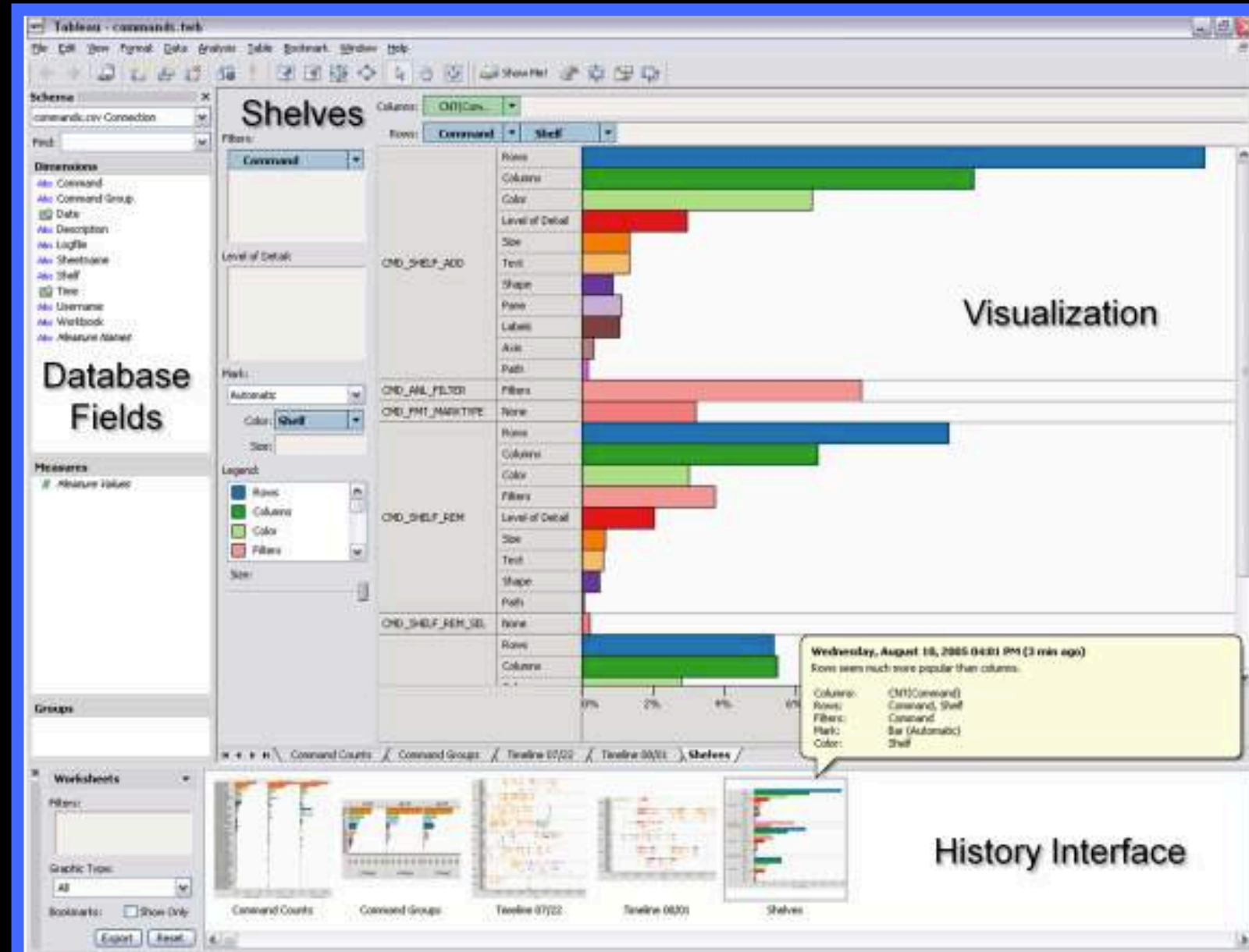
VisTrails, <http://www.sci.utah.edu/~vgc/vistrails>



# Visual History: Design

History stored away  
in thumbnails

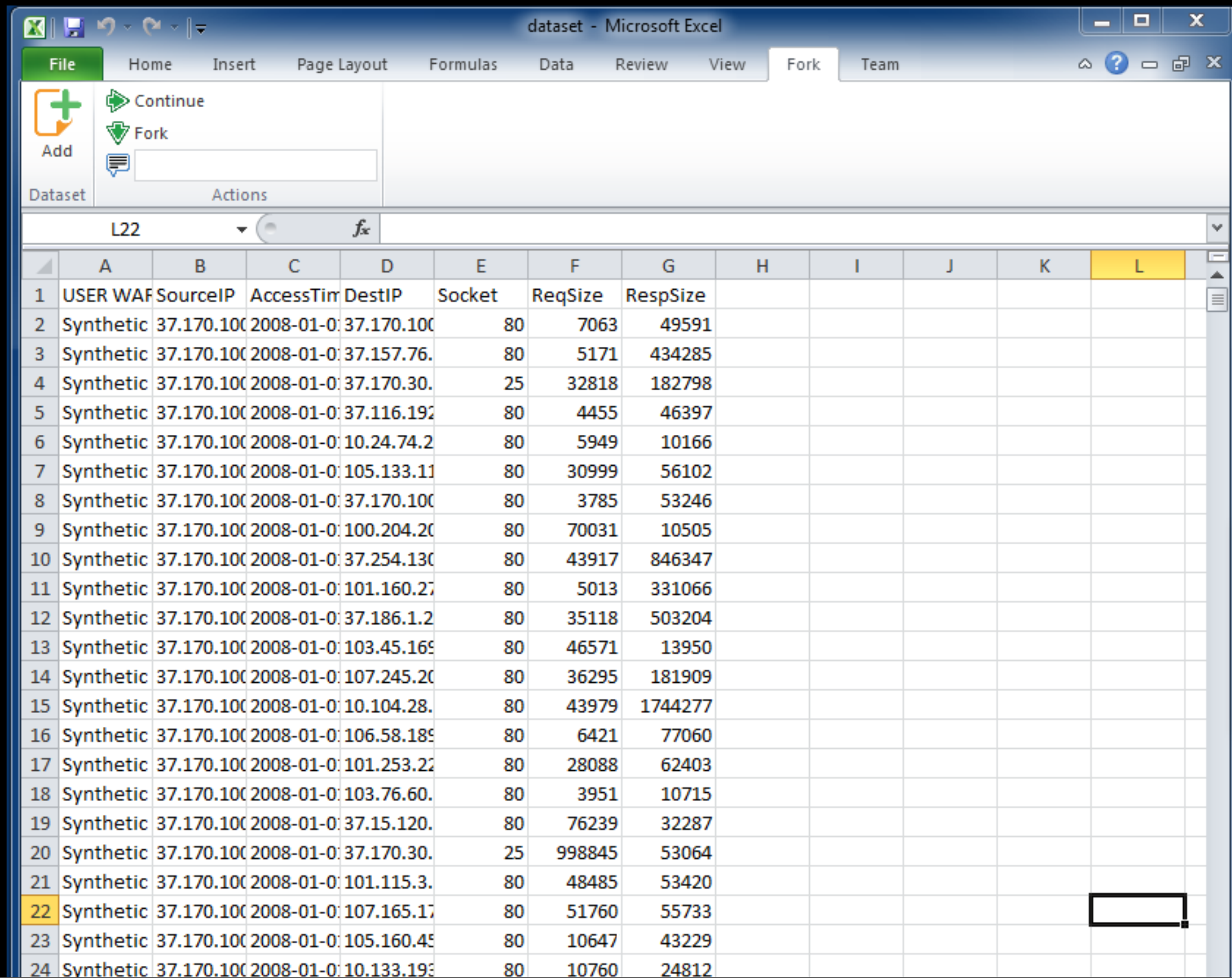
Process integrated  
in workspace



Tableau, image from <http://hci.stanford.edu/jheer/files/jheer-thesis.pdf>



# Visual History: Implementation



dataset - Microsoft Excel

File Home Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Fork Team

Dataset Actions

Continue  
Fork

L22

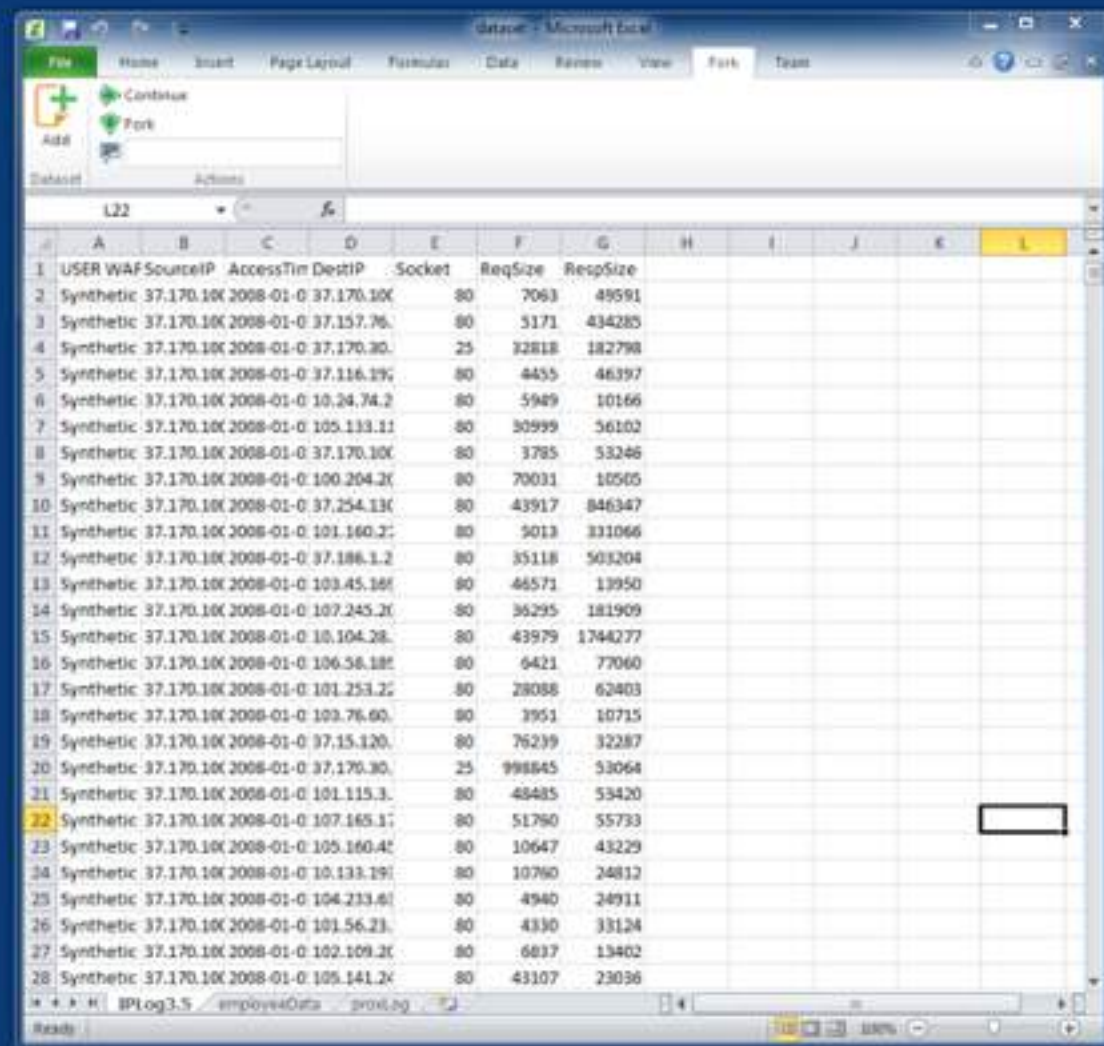
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3	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	37.157.76.	80	5171	434285					
4	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	37.170.30.	25	32818	182798					
5	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	37.116.192	80	4455	46397					
6	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	10.24.74.2	80	5949	10166					
7	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	105.133.11	80	30999	56102					
8	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	37.170.100	80	3785	53246					
9	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	100.204.20	80	70031	10505					
10	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	37.254.130	80	43917	846347					
11	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	101.160.27	80	5013	331066					
12	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	37.186.1.2	80	35118	503204					
13	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	103.45.169	80	46571	13950					
14	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	107.245.20	80	36295	181909					
15	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	10.104.28.	80	43979	1744277					
16	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	106.58.189	80	6421	77060					
17	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	101.253.22	80	28088	62403					
18	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	103.76.60.	80	3951	10715					
19	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	37.15.120.	80	76239	32287					
20	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	37.170.30.	25	998845	53064					
21	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	101.115.3.	80	48485	53420					
22	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	107.165.17	80	51760	55733					
23	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	105.160.45	80	10647	43229					
24	Synthetic	37.170.100	2008-01-0	10.133.193	80	10760	24812					

# Visual History: Implementation

**Branching**

**Multiple Windows,  
File Versions**

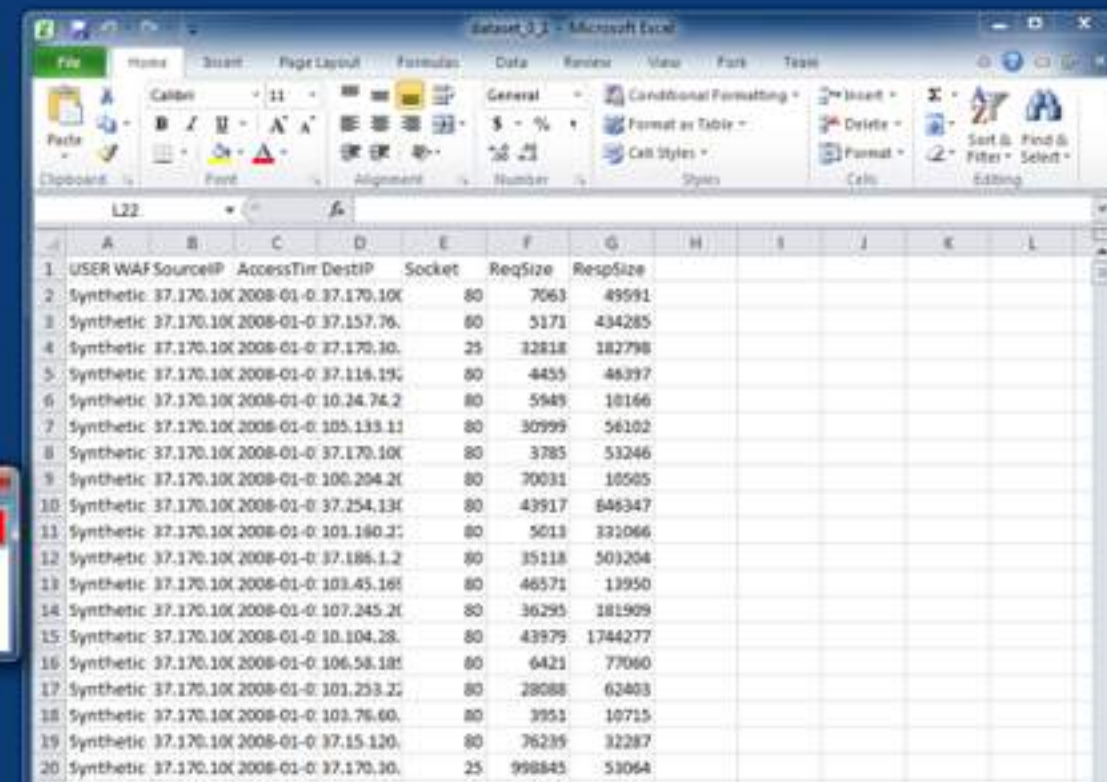
**Process  
Traceability**



dataset - Microsoft Excel

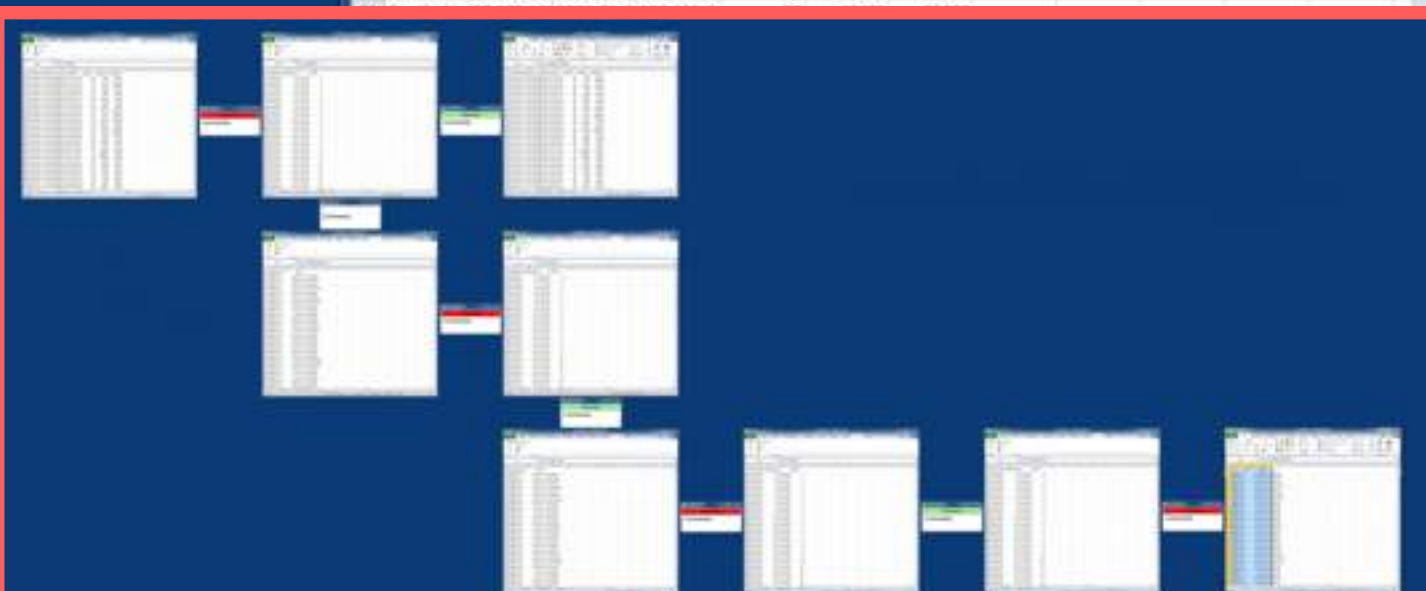
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
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4	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	37.170.30.	25	32818	182798					
5	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	37.116.19.	80	4455	46397					
6	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	10.24.74.2	80	5949	10166					
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8	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	37.170.10X	80	3785	53246					
9	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	100.204.2X	80	70031	10505					
10	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	37.254.13X	80	43917	846347					
11	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	101.160.2X	80	5013	331066					
12	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	37.186.1.2	80	35118	503204					
13	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	103.45.16X	80	46571	13950					
14	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	107.245.2X	80	36295	181909					
15	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	10.104.28.	80	43979	1744277					
16	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	106.58.18X	80	6421	77060					
17	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	101.253.2X	80	28088	62403					
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19	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	37.15.120.	80	76239	32287					
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21	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	101.115.3.	80	48485	53420					
22	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	107.165.1X	80	51790	55733					
23	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	105.160.4X	80	10647	43229					
24	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	10.133.19X	80	10760	24812					
25	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	104.213.6X	80	4940	24911					
26	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	101.56.23.	80	4330	33124					
27	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	102.109.2X	80	6837	13402					
28	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	105.141.2X	80	43107	23036					

dataset.xlsx  
**Bookmark**  
Use based comments



dataset\_31 - Microsoft Excel

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
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2	Synthetic	37.170.10X	2008-01-0	37.170.10X	80	7063	49591					
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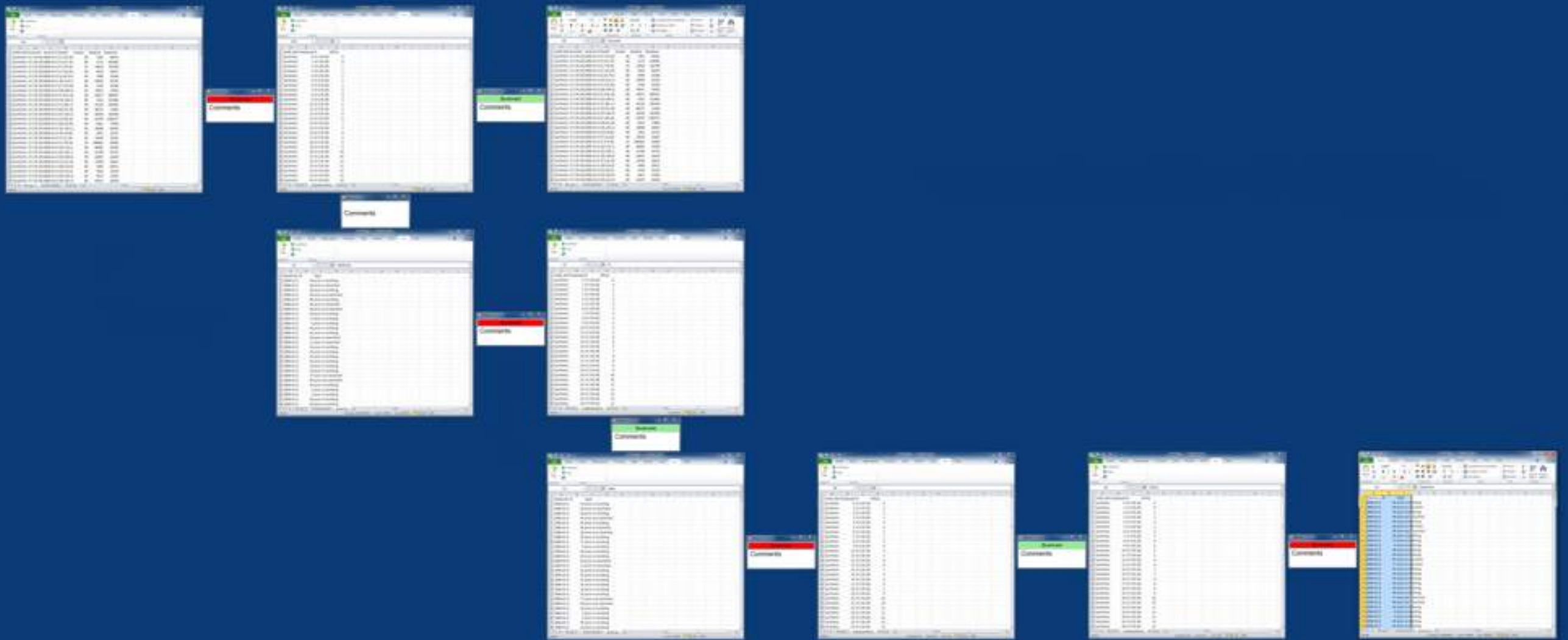


# Visual History: Implementation

Branching

Multiple Windows,  
File Versions

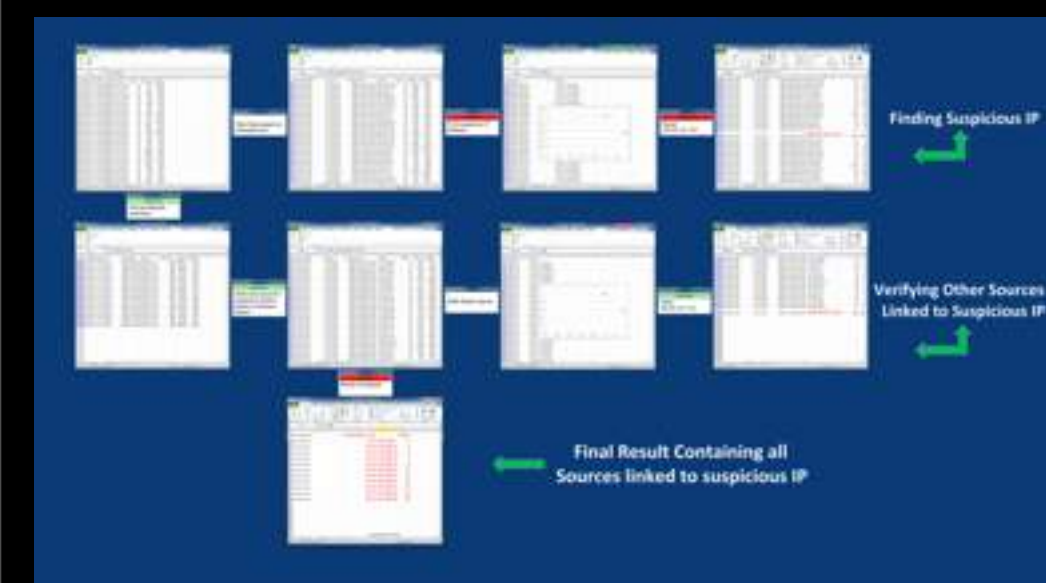
Process Traceability



# Visual History: Use Case



- 2009 VAST Challenge Dataset
- Simulated Network Flows and Employee Building Access logs



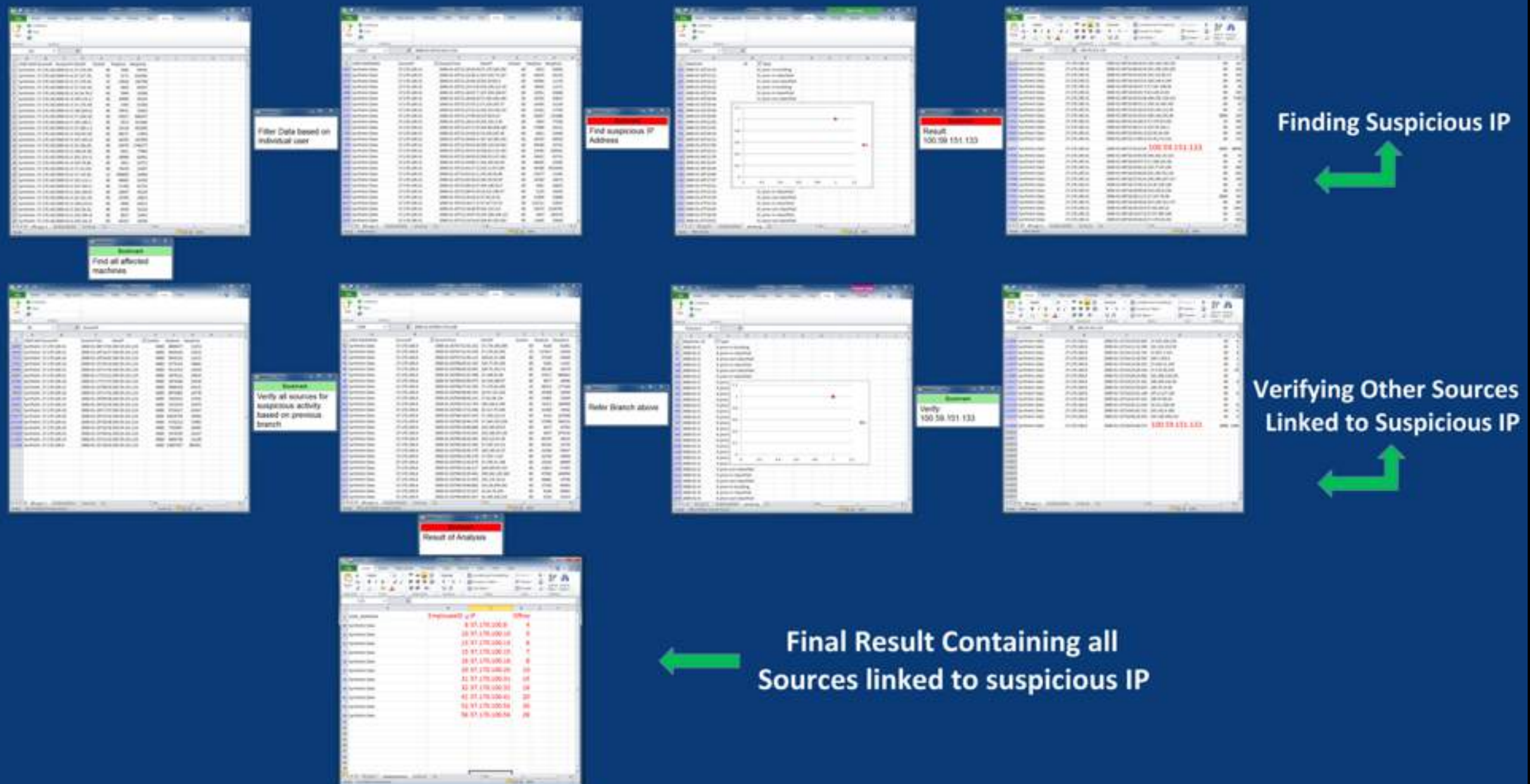
- Explore features in realistic scenario

# Visual History: Implementation

Branching

Multiple Windows,  
File Versions

Process  
Traceability



# Use Case: Lessons Learned

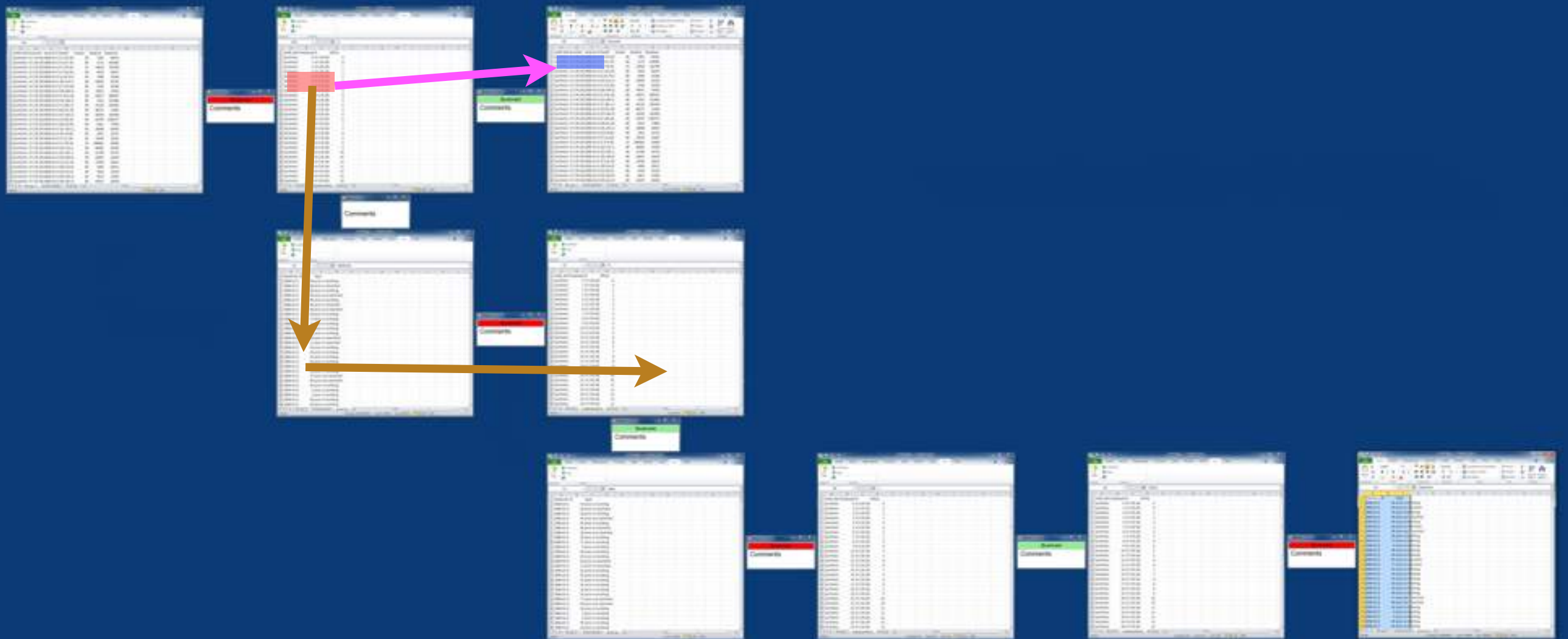
- Propagating Changes vs. Branching new version
- Brushing & Linking through Process
- Automatic vs. Manual Layout of History
  - When to fork, branch?
  - Running out of space?



# Propagating vs. Forking

Visual History maintains process actively in the workspace.

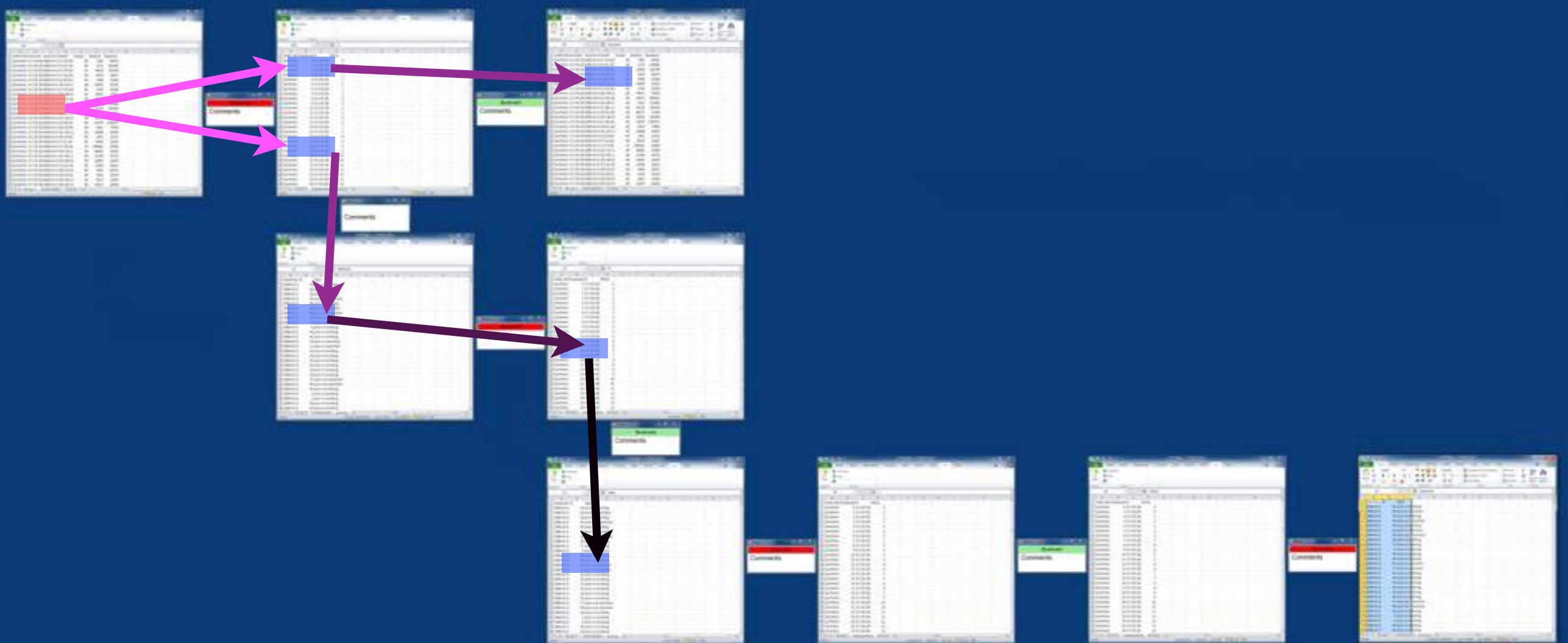
*How to adjust workspace when previous states are changed?*



# Brushing & Linking through Process

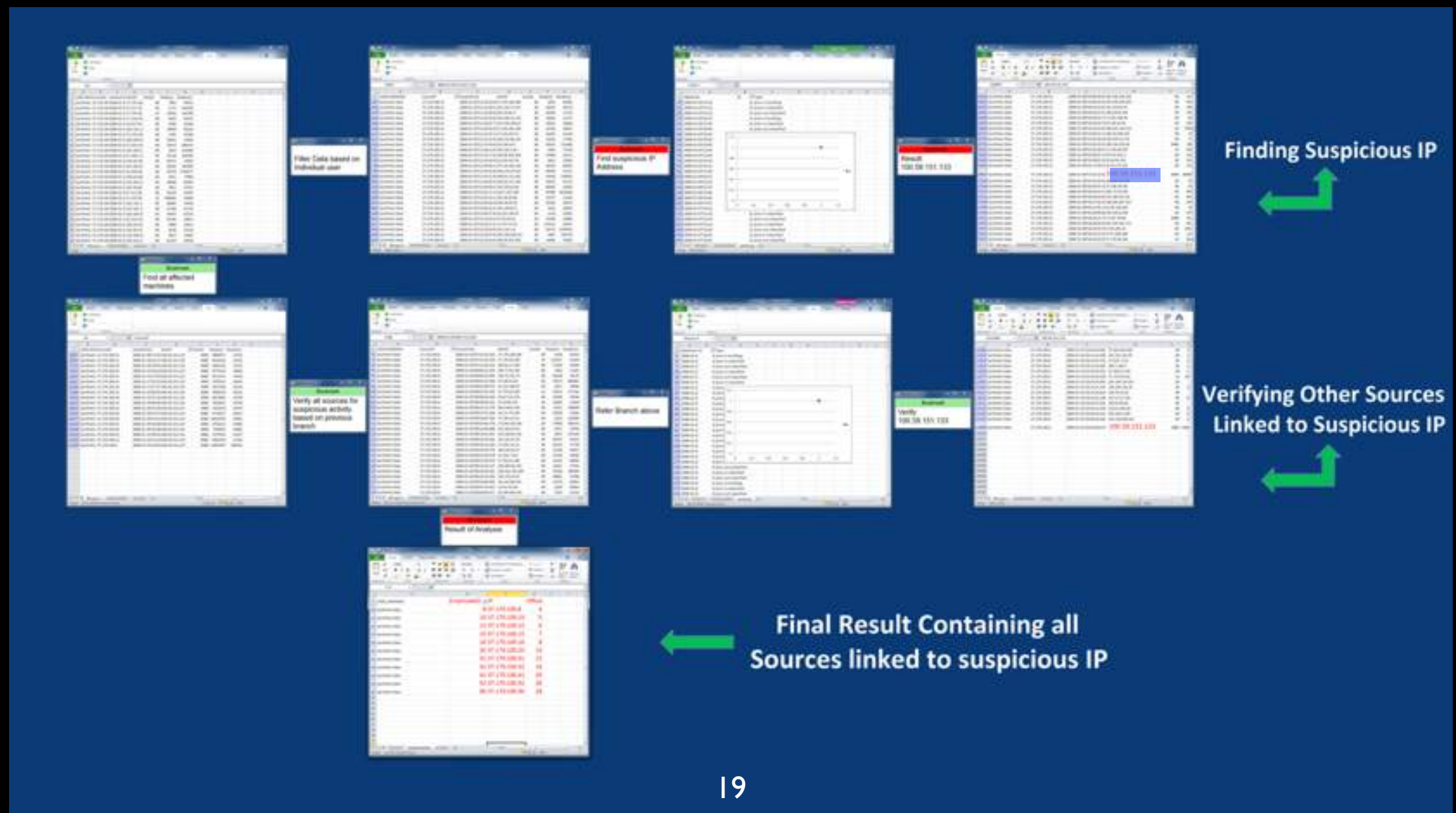
Visual History maintains process actively in the workspace.

*How to highlight impacted downstream data?*



# Automatic vs. Manual Layout

- *Balancing automatic branching with user-defined positioning of windows*
- *How to handle display space limitations?*
- *Scalability of branching*



# Future Work

- Evaluate design decisions from lessons learned
- Implementation
- Formal user study evaluation
  - *How does keeping the history current impact the dynamic analytic process of the user?*



# Conclusions

- Cyber Analytic Workspaces can support the *process* of the analyst
- Combining algorithmic aids (e.g., sniffers, filters, alerts, ...) with human intuition
- With *Visual History*, we merge traditional “history” with “process”
- *Visual History* focuses on the importance of the user *process* as well as the *solution*

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Thanks!

Questions?